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CITY COUNCIL HONOLULU, HAWAII

A. OPPOSE: P. 2, "B. CLASSIFICATION - 3) 3D RESIDENTAL CLASS - SHOULD BE DELETED.

We wholly OPPOSE the committee's consideration of ANY 3RD CLASS for short term rentals, less than 180 days or otherwise.

- RATE SHOULD BE THE SAME FOR ALL RESIDENTIAL A AS RECOMMENDED. No difference between rentals of 6 mos or 1 mo. Owners use their 2nd homes and rent when they are not there which varies every year. More taxing would require an owner to make plans a year or more ahead in time to change rentals and personal scheduling to avoid prohibitive taxes for less than 6 mo. rentals.
- NICE HOMES ARE NOT GOING TO BE TURNED INTO LONG TERM RENTALS AND RENTERS CAN'T AFFORD THESE HOMES (EVEN THE OLDER, SMALLER ONES) ALONG THE SHORES. LONG TERM RENTALS CAUSE EXCESSIVE DAMAGE AND OWNERS CAN'T USE THEIR HOMES.
- Owners still cannot rent for less than 30 days which results in loss of income, especially homes along the shores. Extensive taxes are paid for GE, TAT, surcharges, and income taxes. With constant maintenance, the average owner has modest profit already.

FORCING MORE TAXING MAY END SHORT TERM RENTALS AND THE TOURISM THEY BRING, BUT WILL NOT INCREASE ANY LONG TERM RENTAL MARKETS in homes over \$1M in value, or even less!!! PERMITS AND REGULATIONS WOULD SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE REVENUE AND SOLVE ALL THE CONSTANTLY REVOLVING ISSUES!!!

B--OPPOSE P.2, "b. CLASSIFICATION - 4) PROCEDURAL ISSUES RELATING TO TMK'S ON TAT RETURNS.

- Requiring TMK's on TAT Returns is a major invasion of PRIVACY and creates SECURITY issues!!!
- Criminals can then obtain addresses of rental homes to hit when empty or worse when occupied by tourists.
  - Also assists in rental scams once they have the address (which are increasing).

Thank you, Nancy Sweatt, Haleiwa, 808 281-0800, nsweatt@earthlink.net

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TO:

Real Property Tax Advisory Commission

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FROM:

Natalie Iwasa, CPA

395-3233

2014 OCT 22 A 7: 21

DATE:

Wednesday, October 22, 2014

CITY COUNCIL HONOLULU, HAWAII

RE:

Draft Report (Comments)

Aloha Commissioners,

Thank you for your hard work and considering my testimony on this matter. Following are my comments regarding the draft report that has been posted online.

## **Background**

Under this section you summarize results of the Residential A classification. It is important to note that had the council made the effective date later and then notified people of the potential for a higher rate, many of the people who were stuck with higher bills would have had time to apply for the homeowners' exemption.

#### Minimum Tax

You recommend that the minimum tax remain at \$300 for charitable organizations and be increased to \$1,000 for other nonprofit organizations. While I appreciate the differentiation between charitable and other nonprofit organizations, I think it should be taken further. Nonprofit organizations such as labor unions and membership clubs qualify for the exemption under Sect. 8-10.10. These organizations are allowed to pay lobbyists for laws that are favorable to them or their members. Taxpayers should not be subsidizing these organizations. Accordingly, there exemptions should be significantly reduced or eliminated.

In addition, the minimum tax does not take into account significant differences in value of properties held by these organizations. One organization may have a piece of property valued at \$500,000 while another has one valued in excess of several million dollars.

You recommend re-wording Sec. 8-11.1(g). Sec. 8-10.10, however, which is headed "Exemption- Charitable purposes," currently includes various types of nonprofit organizations, as you have noted. It would be cleaner to define charitable organizations under Sec. 8-10.10 (the same definition as used under the grants-in-aid ordinance could be used) and create a separate section for these other nonprofit organizations.

#### Historic Residential Homes

Honolulu has one of the most, if not the most, favorable real property tax incentives in the U.S. for historic properties. I therefore **support** a reduction in the exemption

Comments from Natalie Iwasa Draft report of the RPT Advisory Commission Page 2

amount. Your recommendation states that the existing dedication contracts be honored "until they are cancelable." This wording seems to leave the effective date of the reduced exemption open. Consider adding stronger language that notice be given regarding the reduced exemption at the five-year renewal date.

#### For-Profit Child Care Centers

I **support** this recommendation. If for-profit child care centers would like to receive this exemption, they can apply for exempt status.

#### Credit Unions

I **support** this recommendation and note that since the prior commission made a similar recommendation, the annual cost to taxpayers has increased approximately half-amillion dollars.

## Hawaiian Homestead Land Exemptions

There is a typographical error in the first sentence, to wit, "exemption" should be "exemptions."

## Residential A Classification Rate

My preference is total repeal of this classification. The proposed recommended tiered rate provides some relief for the huge increase in tax experienced this fiscal year. The median value of a single-family home on Oahu hit \$700,000 earlier this year. Consideration should therefore be given to increasing the \$1 million threshold.

The commission indicates that the change to a two-tier rate structure "will eliminate the need for tax appeals . . . . " While I agree tax appeals will be reduced, I do not think appeals will be eliminated.

#### Commercial Class

One of the six characteristics of good tax policy is simplicity. Creating a two-tiered rate for commercial properties adds to the complexity of the system.

#### Change Exemptions at Time of Sale

The city council is currently considering a bill that would allow the transfer of homeowners' exemptions at the time of sale. It appears the commission's recommendation goes a step further in that it would apply to all sales. This would be a significant change in the method real property tax exemptions are determined and would make it more difficult to project revenue for budgeting purposes.

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In addition, it appears not to consider homeowners who qualify for the real property tax credit. To maintain fairness, credits should be allowed to transfer, too. However, I think it is important to consider whether this procedure is used by other municipalities, and if so, how it is functioning. The administration had previously testified that this system is currently in place on the Big Island, and that they are I the process of removing the policy.

# Clear Instructions on Deadlines for Filing Appeals

I support clarification of the city's policies. On the issue of deadlines for filing tax appeals, however, I think it would be better to be consistent with other tax deadlines. Currently both federal and state deadlines for tax returns allow returns to be timely filed on the next business day if the deadline falls on a weekend or holiday. A change to allowing for the "weekend rule" for appeals would not create any hardship for the administration or the appeals boards but would be beneficial for taxpayers.